

# Building the iRODS Consortium

One project's journey from academic code to enterprise software

Presented at *All Things Open 2014* October 22, 2014

Dan Bedard (danb@renci.org) The iRODS Consortium



#### What's this all about?

#### RODS

# What's this all about?

- iRODS software manages around 100 PB of data worldwide.
- (It's open source.)
- It started as a sponsored research project at UCSD.
- Now it's managed by the iRODS Consortium.

#### This talk is about...

#### RODS

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- What iRODS is.
- How and why the iRODS Consortium came to be.
- How the Consortium works.
- Lessons learned and challenges.

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- What iRODS is.
- How and why the iRODS Consortium came to be.
- How the Consortium works.
- Lessons learned and challenges.
- Thirty minutes long.

#### But first...

#### RODS

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- Dan Bedard is not a software developer.
- The iRODS Consortium is based at RENCI.
- RENCI is based at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- RENCI is an applied research organization that helps other departments at UNC.

iRODS is open source middleware for...

Data Discovery,

Workflow Automation,

Secure Collaboration,

and Data Virtualization.

iRODS is open source middleware for... † sits between the user/admin and the file system

Data Discovery,←metadata annotation

Workflow Automation, ←über cron

Secure Collaboration, ← consolidates access and control of data across sites

and Data Virtualization. ←all your storage in a single namespace

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Broad usage in...

- genomics and life sciences (Sanger, Broad, BGI, Lineberger)
- large scientific data sets (NASA, NOAA, NAOA)
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irods.org

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- Forked into:
  - a closed source commercial product and
  - a free non-commercial product. (Source code was available upon request.)

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• The iRODS rule engine enables policy definition. (Any condition, any action.)



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- An inflection point.



#### RODS

EarthCube Layered Architecture	NSF	4/1/2012 - 3/31/2013
DFC Supplement for Extensible Hardware	NSF	9/1/2011 - 8/31/2015
DFC Supplement for Interoperability	NSF	9/1/2011 - 8/31/2015
DataNet Federation Consortium	NSF	9/1/2011 - 8/31/2016
SDCI Data Improvement	NSF	10/1/2010 - 9/30/2013
Subcontract: Temporal Dynamics of Learning Center	NSF	1/1/2010 - 12/31/2010
National Climatic Data Center	NOAA	10/1/2009 - 9/1/2010
NARA Transcontinental Persistent Archive Prototype	NSF	9/15/2009 - 9/30/2010
Subcontract: Temporal Dynamics of Learning Center	NSF	3/1/2009 - 12/31/2009
Transcontinental Persistent Archive Prototype	NSF	9/15/2008 - 8/31/2013
Petascale Cyberfacility for Seismic Community	NSF	4/1/2008 - 3/30/2010
Data Grids for Community Driven Applications	NSF	10/1/2007 - 9/30/2010
Joint Virtual Network Centric Warfare	DOD	11/1/2006 - 10/30/2007
Petascale Cyberfacility for Seismic	NSF	10/1/2006 - 9/30/2009
LLNL Scientific Data Management	LLNL	3/1/2005 - 12/31/2008
NARA Persistent Archives	NSF	10/1/2004 - 6/30/2008
Constraint-based Knowledge	NSF	10/1/2004 - 9/30/2006
NDIIPP California Digital Library	LC	2/1/2004 - 1/31/2007
NASA Information Power Grid	NASA	10/1/2003 - 9/30/2004
National Science Digital Library	NSF	10/1/2002 - 9/30/2006
NARA Persistent Archive	NSF	6/1/2002 - 5/31/2005
SCEC Community Modeling	NSF	10/1/2001 - 9/30/2006
Particle Physics Data Grid	DOE	8/15/2001 - 8/14/2004
Grid Physics Network	NSF	7/1/2000 - 6/30/2005
Digital Library Initiative UCSB	NSF	9/1/1999 - 8/31/2004
Digital Library Initiative Stanford	NSF	9/1/1999 - 8/31/2004
Persistent Archive	NARA	9/1999 - 8/2000
Information Power Grid	NASA	10/1/1998 - 9/30/1999
Terascale Visualization	DOE	9/1/1998 - 8/31/2002
Persistent Archive	NARA	9/1998 - 8/1999
NPACI data management	NSF	10/1/1997 - 9/30/1999
DOE ASCI	DOE	10/1/1997 - 9/30/1999
Distributed Object Computation Testbed	DARPA/USPTO	8/1/1996 - 12/31/1999
Massive Data Analysis Systems	DARPA	9/1/1995 - 8/31/1996

# renci

#### RESEARCH 🕆 ENGAGEMENT 🕆 INNOVATION



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but we have to do a security audit for each new version.



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We're thinking about funding iRODS-based federation between research groups...

What's your plan for long-term sustainability?

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- Today's grant funding doesn't provide for tomorrow's support.
- The iRODS architecture could be unwieldy.
- And the development and support community might be difficult to scale.

#### RODS



iRODS is an asset to RENCI.

Stan Ahalt Director@RENCI



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And lots of people are using it.

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Unless...



We need an enterprise-ready iRODS.

Stan Ahalt Director@RENCI

#### iRODS History: 2012-2014

- RENCI forks and creates E-iRODS. Forms the iRODS Consortium.

- E-iRODS and Community iRODS merged into iRODS 4.0.

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iRODS 4.0 and beyond are enterprise-ready.

- Modern software development practices.
- Pluggable architecture.
- Packaged installation.
- More extensive testing and continuous integration.

# The iRODS Consortium

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- Founding members would be RENCI, DICE, and that Major Stakeholder.
- Operating model based on the Kerberos Foundation.
  - Tests and certifies outside vendors' code.

# The iRODS Consortium: Funding Model

- iRODS stakeholders join to protect their infrastructure investment.
  - Four levels of membership (\$10k to \$150k annually).
  - Increasing influence (voting) and priority (support).

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- iRODS stakeholders join to protect their infrastructure investment.
  - Four levels of membership (\$10k to \$150k annually).
  - Increasing influence (voting) and priority (support).
- Additionally: system integration, standby support, and training.

# The iRODS Consortium: Governance

- Approves budgets, staffing, major release plans
- Develops software release roadmaps, establishes working groups
- Discusses technical approaches, open issues

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- October 2014: The Consortium has six members: RENCI, DICE, DDN, Seagate, Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute, and EMC

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Also...

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- A *lot* of work and risk involved.
- High value of being at RENCI.
- Longevity afforded by association with a University.



#### RODS

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- It's difficult to change what you're doing and how you're doing it at the same time.
- Think clearly and thoroughly about what your objectives are.
- Structure matters.
- You need Major Stakeholders and evangelists.

#### RODS

• At the end of the day, you need something that solves the problem better or cheaper than anyone else.



"Running code wins the day."



# Building a Consortium

articulating the idea and vision

getting early members, establishing the community

establishing programs, working groups, bylaws, begin to show value & build momentum

new programs, growing existing programs, increasingly member-driven as founders give up some control

A sustainable, member-driven organization, possibly with professional managers/administrators

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We think we're right around here.

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A sustainable, member-driven organization, possibly with professional managers/administrators



# "Last Slide Stuff"

- Thank you to:
  - David Knowles, Charles Schmitt, Stan Ahalt, Jason Coposky, and Terrell Russell for historical context.
  - The entire iRODS Consortium team for their continuing efforts.

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# Questions?

# Suggestions?

